List of Abbreviations and Acronyms

AEC ASEAN Economic Community
AQI Air Quality Index (Australia)

ASEAN Association of Southeast Asian Nations
APAEC ASEAN Plan of Action for Energy Cooperation

ASCC ASEAN Socio-Cultural Community

CAA Clean Air Act

CEMS Continuous Emission Monitoring System

CO₂ Carbon Dioxide

CPP Coal-fired Power Plant

DEIA Detailed Environmental Impact Assessment (Malaysia)

DOE Department of Environment (Malaysia)

EAS East Asia Summit

EHIA Environmental and Health Impact Assessment (Thailand)

EIA Environmental Impact Assessment

EMMS Environmental Management and Monitoring Scheme (Indonesia)

EMP Environmental Management Plan (Myanmar)
 EPA Environment Protection Authority (Australia)
 EPA Environmental Protection Agency (United States)
 ERIA Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia

IEA International Energy Agency
IED Industrial Emission Directive

IEEJ The Institute for Energy Economics, Japan MoE Ministry of Environment (Cambodia)

MONRE Ministry of Natural Resource and Environment (Lao PDR)

NA not available NOx nitrogen oxides NSR New Source Review

NSW New South Wales (Australian state)

OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

OEH Office of Environment and Heritage (Australia)

PM particulate matter ppm parts per million

PSD Prevention Significant Deterioration

SOx sulphur oxides WG Working Group