

## List of Abbreviations

3R	reduce–reuse–recycle
ANA	All Nippon Airways
ANAHD	ANA Holdings Ltd
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
CAGR	compound annual growth rate
CDM	Clean Development Mechanism
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CER	certified emission reduction
CO <sub>2</sub>	carbon dioxide
DEDIR	Downer EDI Rail
ELT	end-of-life tyre
ERP	Energy Recovery Programme
ETS	Emission Trading System
EU	European Union
GDP	gross domestic product
GHG	greenhouse gas
GIR	Greenhouse Gas Inventory & Research Center of Korea
HVAC	heating, ventilation, and air-conditioning
IATA	International Air Transport Association
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
KAU	Korean allowance unit
KCER	Korea certified emissions reduction
KCU	Korea Credit Unit
KPI	key performance indicator
kW	kilowatt
kWh	kilowatt-hour
MW	megawatt
NSW	New South Wales
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PPP	public–private partnership
PV	photovoltaic
R&D	research and development
REC	renewable energy certificate
REP	Resource Efficiency Programme
ROC	rate of change
RPS	Renewable Portfolio Standard
RTP	Recycling Technology Programme
SOx	sulphur oxides
SPV	special purpose vehicle
TLS	through-life-support



## List of Abbreviations

TMS	Target Management System
TPES	total primary energy supply
VAT	value-added tax
VOC	volatile organic compounds