

## List of Abbreviations

AANZFTA	ASEAN–Australia- New Zealand Free Trade Agreement
ACFTA	ASEAN–China Free Trade Agreement
ADB	Asian Development Bank
AFTA	ASEAN Free Trade Area
AFTA-CEPT	ASEAN Free Trade Area-Common Effective Preferential Tariff
AIFTA	ASEAN–India Free Trade Agreement
AJCEP	ASEAN-Japan Comprehensive Economic Partnership
AJFTA	ASEAN–Japan Free Trade Agreement
AKFTA	ASEAN–Korea Free Trade Agreement
AMC	ASEAN member country
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASIP	ASEAN Integration System of Preferences
ATIGA	ASEAN Trade in Goods Agreement
B2B	back to back
BJEPA	Brunei–Japan Economic Partnership Agreement
BOC	Bureau of Customs
CECA	comprehensive economic cooperation agreement
CICP	Cambodia Institute for Cooperation and Peace
COO	Certificate of Origin
DBFTA	‘Doing Business in Free Trade Areas’
DFTP	Non-Duty Free Tariff Preference
DTI	Department of Trade and Industry

EPA	economic partnership agreement
EPZ	export processing zone
ERIA	Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia
EU	European Union
FGD	focus group discussion
FOB	free on board
FTA	free trade agreement
GSP	Generalized System of Preferences
IE Singapore	International Enterprise Singapore
IJEPA	Indonesia–Japan Economic Partnership Agreement
JETRO	Japan External Trade Organization
JSEPA	Japan–Singapore Economic Partnership Agreement
JTEPA	Japan–Thailand Economic Partnership Agreement
Lao PDR	Lao People’s Democratic Republic
MAFTA	Malaysia–Australia Free Trade Agreement
MCFTA	Malaysia–Chile Free Trade Agreement
MFN	most-favoured nation
MICECA	Malaysia–India Comprehensive Economic Cooperation Agreement
MITI	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
MJEPA	Malaysia–Japan Economic Partnership Agreement
MNC	multinational corporation
MNZ	Malaysia–New Zealand Free Trade Agreement
MoC	Ministry of Commerce
MOFAT	Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade
MPCEPA	Malaysia–Pakistan Closer Economic Partnership Agreement

NTMs	non-tariff measures
PCO	preferential certificate of origin
PJEPA	Philippines–Japan Economic Partnership Agreement
RCEP	Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership
RGC	Royal Government of Cambodia
ROO	rules of origin
SEZ	special economic zone
SIIA	Singapore Institute of International Affairs
SMEs	small and medium-sized enterprises
TAFTA	Thailand–Australia Free Trade Agreement
TIFTA	Thailand–India Free Trade Agreement
TIG	trade in goods
TIS	trade in services
TPCEP	Thailand–Peru Comprehensive Economic Partnership
TPP	Trans Pacific Partnership
TTP	Trans-Pacific Partnership
UK	United Kingdom
US	United States
WTO	World Trade Organization