## **List of Abbreviations and Acronyms**

ASCOPE = ASEAN Council on Petroleum

ASEAN = Association of Southeast Asian Nations

BCM = billion cubic metre

CBM = coal bed methane

EAS = East Asia Summit

EIA = Energy Information Administration

ERIA = Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia

HOA = Heads of Agreement

IEA = International Energy Agency

IEEJ = The Institute for Energy Economics, Japan

LNG = liquefied natural gas

LPG = liquefied petroleum gas

MIT = Ministry of Trade and Industry (Viet Nam)

MMBtu = Million British thermal unit

MMscfd = Million standard cubic feet per day

MMscmd = Million standard cubic meter per day

MT = million tonnes

Mtoe = million tonnes of oil equivalent

Tcf = Trillion cubic feet

Tcm = Trillion cubic metre