

## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
API	American Petroleum Institute
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
A-USC	Advanced Ultra Super Critical
BAU	Business as Usual
Btu	British Thermal Unit
CAGR	Compound Annual Growth Rate
CCS	Carbon Dioxide Capture and Storage
CCT	Clean Coal Technology
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight
EAS	East Asia Summit
ERIA	Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia
EU ETS	EU Emission Trading System
EUR	Euro
FOB	Free on Board
IEA	International Energy Agency
IGCC	Integrated Coal Gasification Combined Cycle
IGFC	Integrated Coal Gasification Fuel Cell
JCC	Japan Customs-cleared Crude
JICA	Japan International Cooperation Agency
JPY	Japanese Yen
LHV	Low Heat Value
LNG	Liquefied Natural Gas
MRI	Mitsubishi Research Institute
NERA	National Economic Research Associates, Inc
NO <sub>x</sub>	Nitrogen Oxide
NPB	National Balancing Point
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OPEC	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
O&M	Operation and Maintenance
PM	Particulate Matter
SO <sub>x</sub>	Sulfur Oxide
USC	Ultra Super Critical
USD	US Dollar