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## **LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS**

ASEAN = Association of Southeast Asian Nations  
CO<sub>2</sub> = Carbon dioxide  
EAS = East Asia Summit  
ECTF = Energy Cooperation Task Force  
ERIA = Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia  
ESI = Energy Security Index  
GDP = Gross domestic product  
GHG = Greenhouse gas  
HHI = Hirschmann-Herfindahl Index  
IEA = International Energy Agency  
IEEJ = The Institute for Energy Economics, Japan  
IMF = international Monetary Fund  
ktoe = Thousand tonnes of oil equivalent  
Mtoe = Million tonnes of oil equivalent (1 Mtoe = 41.868 PJ)  
OECD = Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development  
R/C ratio = Reserve / Consumption ratio  
R/P ratio = Reserve / Production ratio  
TFEC = Total Final Energy Consumption  
TPEC = Total Primary Energy Consumption  
toe = Tonnes of oil equivalent  
WEO = World Energy Outlook of IEA  
WG = Working group